

Please cite as: EUAA, '[Relevant case law](#)' in *Country Guidance Afghanistan*, January 2022.

Relevant case law

Case law referenced in the common analysis includes:

Actors of persecution or serious harm

■ CJEU, [Mohamed M'Bodj v État belge, case C-542/13, judgment of 18 December 2016](#)
[Grand Chambe](#) (M'Bodj)

Religion

■ CJEU, [Bundesrepublik Deutschland v Y and Z, joined cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, Judgment of 5 September 2012, Grand Chamber](#)
(Y and Z)

Membership of a particular social group

■ CJEU, [Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v X and Y and Z v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel, joined cases C-199/12 to C-201/12 Judgment of 7 November 2013](#)
(X, Y and Z)

Article 15(b) QD

■ CJEU, [MP v Secretary of State for the Home Department, case C-353/16, judgment of 11 April 2018](#) (MP)
■ CJEU, M'Bodj

Indiscriminate violence in relation to armed conflict (Article 15(c) QD)

■ CJEU, [Aboubacar Diakité v. Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides, C-640/15, Judgment of the Court \(Fourth Chamber\) of 30 January 2014](#) (Diakité)
■ CJEU, [Elgafaji v. Staatssecretaris van Justitie, C-465/07, Judgment of the Court \(Grand Chamber\) of 17 February 2009](#) (Elgafaji)
■ ECtHR, [Sufi and Elmi v. United Kingdom, Applications nos.8319/07 and 11449/07, Judgment of 28 June 2011](#)
(Sufi and Elmi)

Internal protection alternative

■ CJEU, X, Y and Z

■ CJEU, Y and Z

■ CJEU, [Abdulla and Others v Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Joined Cases C-175/08, C-176/08, C-178/08 and C-179/08, Judgment of 2 March 2010](#)
(Abdulla)

■ ECtHR, [A.A.M. v Sweden, Application no. 68519/10, Judgment of 3 April 2014](#)
(A.A.M v Sweden)

■ ECtHR, [Salah Sheekh v the Netherlands, Application no.1948/04, Judgment of 11 July 2007](#)
(Salah Sheekh)

Exclusion

■ CJEU, [Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides v Mostafa Lounani, Case C-573/14, Judgment of the Court \(Grand Chamber\) of 31 January 2017](#)
(Lounani)

■ CJEU, [Bundesrepublik Deutschland v B and D, Joined Cases C-57/09 and C-101/09, Judgment of 9 November 2010](#)
(B and D)

■ ICTY (Appeals Chamber), [Prosecutor v Kunarac et al., IT-96-23 and IT-96-23/1-A, Judgment of 12 June 2002](#)

■ ICTY, [Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadic aka "Dule" \(Opinion and Judgment\), IT-94-1-T, Judgment of 7 May 1997](#)

■ ICTR, [The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu \(Trial Judgment\), ICTR-96-4-T, Judgment of September 1998](#)

For additional information on relevant case law see:

EASO Practical Guides:

Available at: [/practical-tools](#)

- EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection
- EASO Practical Guide: Exclusion

Judicial analyses:

Available at: [/courts-and-tribunals](#)

- Judicial Analysis 'Qualification for International Protection (Directive 2011/95/EU)
 - Judicial Analysis 'Article 15(c) Qualification Directive (2011/95/EU)
 - Judicial Analysis 'Exclusion: Articles 12 and 17 Qualification Directive (2011/95/EU)
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