



Please cite as: EUAA, '[Actors of protection and quality of protection](#)' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, January 2022.

Actors of protection and quality of protection

Legal references	Jurisprudence
Article 1A(2) GC Article 7 QD	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CJEU, Aydin Salahadin Abdulla and Others v Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Joined Cases C-175/08, C-176/08, C-178/08 and C-179/08, judgment of 2 March 2010, paras 67-76 (effectiveness, durability and accessibility of protection, actors of protection)• ECtHR, K.A.B. v. Sweden, Application No 886/11, judgment of 5 September 2013, paras 69 and 87 (actors of protection)• ECtHR, Salah Sheekh v. the Netherlands, Application No 1948/04, judgment of 11 January 2007, paras 147-148 (accessibility of protection)• ECtHR, N. v. Finland, Application No 38885/02, judgment of 26 July 2005, paras 163-164 (actors of protection)• ECtHR, Osman v. the United Kingdom, Application No 23452/94, judgment of 28 October 1998, paras 115-116 (effectiveness of protection)