

Common analysis

This part of the country guidance includes the common analysis. The contents of this part include:

- [1. Recent developments](#)
- [2. Actors of persecution and serious harm](#)
 - [2.1. Taliban *de facto* authorities and affiliated groups](#)
 - [2.2. Islamic State Khorasan Province \(ISKP\)](#)
 - [2.3. Other armed groups opposing the Taliban](#)
 - [2.4. Other non-State actors](#)
- [3. Refugee status](#)
 - [General remarks](#)
 - [3.1. Members of the security institutions of the former government](#)
 - [3.2. Public officials and servants of the former government and judicial system](#)
 - [3.3. Persons affiliated with foreign forces](#)
 - [3.4. Individuals perceived as members or supporters of the National Resistance Front \(NRF\)](#)
 - [3.5. Individuals perceived as members or supporters of the Islamic State in Khorasan Province \(ISKP\)](#)
 - [3.6. Persons fearing forced recruitment](#)
 - [3.7. Human rights defenders, activists and others perceived as critical of the Taliban](#)
 - [3.8. Journalists and media workers](#)
 - [3.9. Educational personnel](#)
 - [3.10. Humanitarian workers](#)
 - [3.11. Individuals considered to have committed blasphemy and/or apostasy](#)
 - [3.12. Individuals perceived to have transgressed religious, moral and/or societal norms](#)
 - [3.13. Individuals \(perceived as\) influenced by foreign values \(also commonly referred to as 'Westernised'\)](#)
 - [3.14. Ethnic and religious minorities](#)
 - [3.15. Women and girls](#)
 - [3.16. Children](#)
 - [3.17. LGBTIQ persons](#)
 - [3.18. Individuals involved in blood feuds and land disputes](#)
 - [3.19. Persons living with disabilities and persons with severe medical issues](#)
 - [3.20. Individuals who were born in Iran or Pakistan and/or who lived there for a long period of time](#)

- 4. Subsidiary protection
 - 4.1. Article 15(a) QD: death penalty or execution
 - 4.2. Article 15(b) QD: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
 - 4.3. Article 15(c) QD: indiscriminate violence in situations of armed conflict
 - 4.3.1. Preliminary remarks
 - 4.3.2. Armed conflict (international or internal)
 - 4.3.3. Qualification of a person as a 'civilian'
 - 4.3.4. Indiscriminate violence
 - 4.3.5. Serious and individual threat: assessment of personal circumstances
 - 4.3.6. Qualification of the harm as 'threat to (a civilian's) life or person
 - 4.3.7. Nexus/'by reason of'
- 5. Actors of protection
- 6. Internal protection alternative
- 7. Exclusion
 - 7.1. Relevant circumstances
 - 7.2. Guidance with regard to Afghanistan